# Seeing Beyond Sea Level Rise: Visualizing Local Climate Change in Tampa Bay



REBECCA ZARGER, GINA LARSEN, ALEXIS WINTER, SHAWN LANDRY, DAVID LEWIS, MARK RAINS & USF ULTRA RESEARCH TEAM UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA CONTACT: RZARGER@USF.EDU



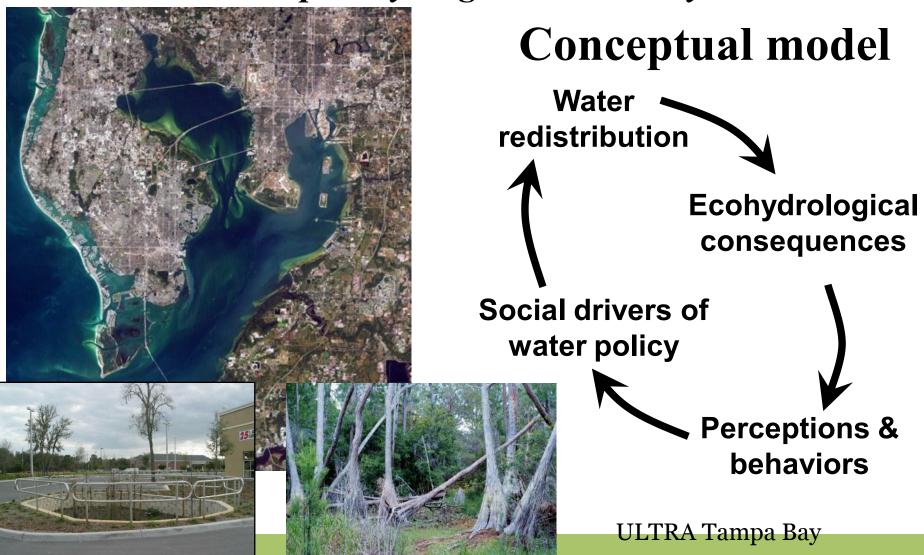








Urban development, power relations, and water redistribution as drivers of wetland change in the Tampa Bay Region Socioecosystem



## Study Overview

Title: "RAPID: Assessing Vulnerabilities from Climate Change: Impacts of Water Provision, Power Relations and Perceptions of Risk on Ecohydrology in the Tampa Bay Region Socioecosystem"

Funded by National Science Foundation and Environmental Protection Agency, Collaborative, Interdisciplinary Project [2012-present]

Part of 5 city study: Raleigh-Durham, Tampa Bay, L.A., Boston, Portland





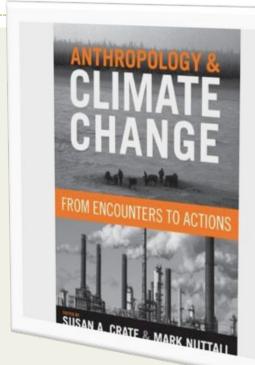


## Anthropology & Climate Change

- American Anthropological Association's Global Climate Change Task Force formed 2011
- Much less ethnographically grounded research on climate change in the urban U.S. (notable exception: ULTRA at FIU)

#### More recently:

- Crate (2011) calls for more "ethnographies of climate change"
- Barnes et al. (2013) call for greater attention to the production of scientific expertise and uneven impacts of a changing climate on particular social groups
- Rudiak-Gould (2011) calls for "reception" studies:
  - o how non-scientists interact with climate change as a global scientific narrative and how their reception and understanding of this narrative shapes their perceptions and behavior.





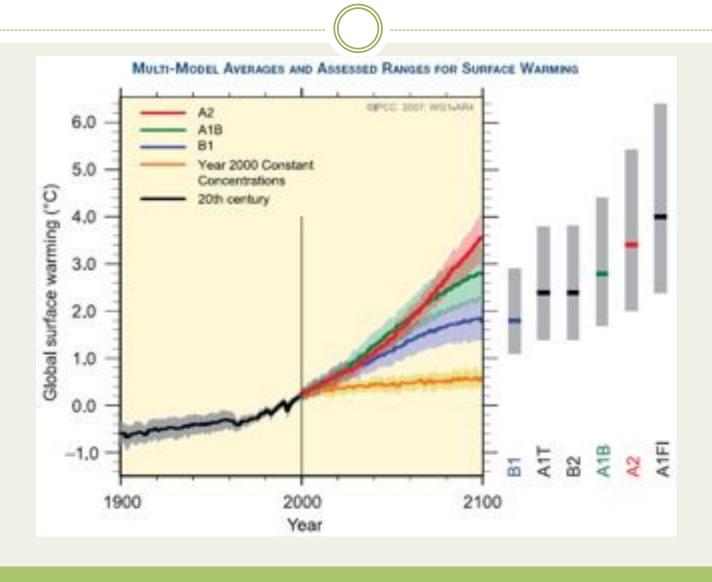
## Study Overview

- The goal of the project: understand how a variety of key stakeholders and local residents view climate change risk and vulnerability in Tampa Bay, with a focus on impacts on water quality and quantity
- Interdisciplinary research team: anthropologists, geographers, ecohydrologists, geologists

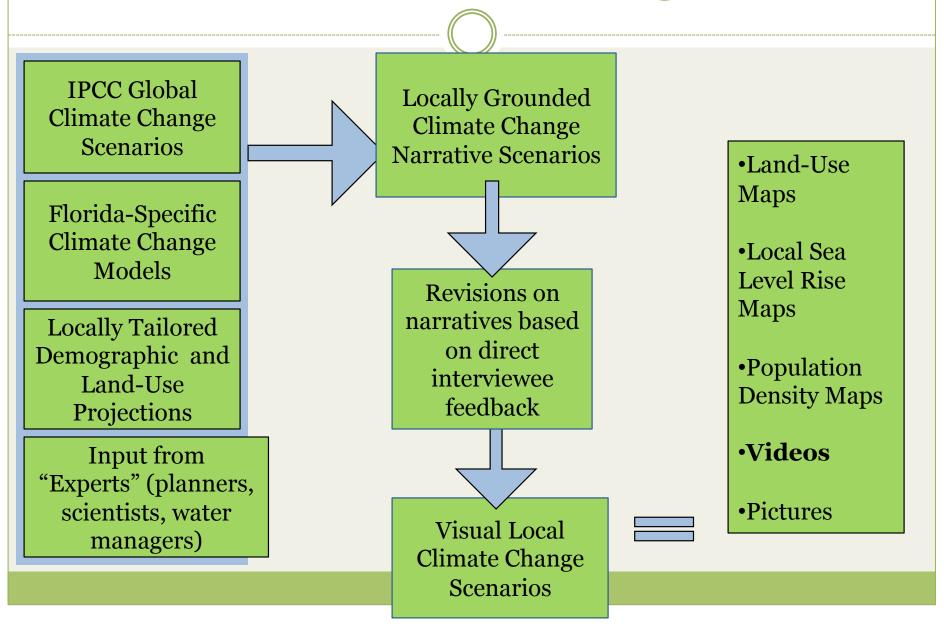
#### **Data Collection Methods:**

- Interviews
  - Phase 1 (key informants)
  - Phase 2 (local residents and other key stakeholders)
- Public Workshops (3 to date)
- Focus Groups (3 to date)
  - o Planning organizations, environmental regulatory agencies

## IPCC Global Climate Change Scenarios



## Creation of Local Climate Change Scenarios



# Aries Scenario







# Virgo Scenario



# Pisces Scenario







## "Climate: Change the Conversation" Workshops

### Two public events in partnership with: UF IFAS Extension UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA





**Workshop Themes** 

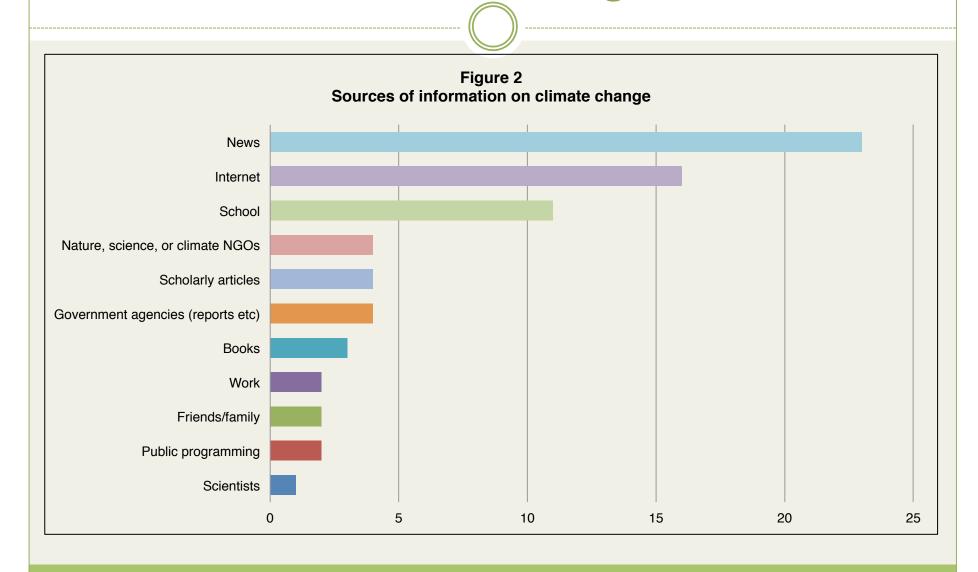
- Climate Perceptions Pre-Survey
- Visualizing Localized Scenarios: short video
- Rotating Stations (posters and activities)
- Discussion
- Climate Perceptions Post-Survey

Sea Level Rise/ Storm Surge

Development, Population Density, Transportation Rainfall/ Water Supply

Agriculture

# Where did workshop participants get information on climate change?





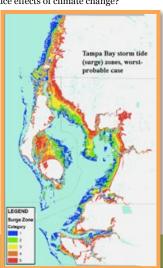
Elzbieta Bialkowska-Jelinska, Meg Stack and Corinne Zellner

#### Sea Level Rise in Tampa Bay



## Storm Surge: Created by Wind, Waves & Pressure

- Storm surges are rises of water that can increase by feet in minutes, based on the size, speed and intensity of a hurricane, the angle of approach to the shore and coastal water depth.
- Surges can move about 10-15 mph; one cubic yard of Gulf water weighs almost a ton.
- surge can begin before storm landfall, making escape difficult and driving dangerous.
- The Gulf of Mexico is vulnerable to storm surges, which will potentially worsen with climate change and sea level rise. As water temperatures increase, stronger storms will too.
- How can **YOU** help protect Tampa Bay and reduce effects of climate change?



## Aries Scenario Sea level rise of 1'8"



Egmont Key



Fort DeSoto Park



**Davis Island** 

Lowest Flood Risk

#### Virgo Scenario

Sea level rise of 3'3"



**Don Cesar Hotel** 

#### Moderate Flood Risk



**Hyde Park Historic District** 



**Eckerd College** 

#### Pisces Scenario Sea level rise of 4'11"

**High Flood Risk** 



Floridan Palace Hotel



**Snead Island** 



Sunken Gardens

Historic Landmarks Threatened Due to Climate Change by 2100

#### Pass A Grille Beach and Historic Neighborhood



Shore Acres neighborhood after Tropical Storm Barry



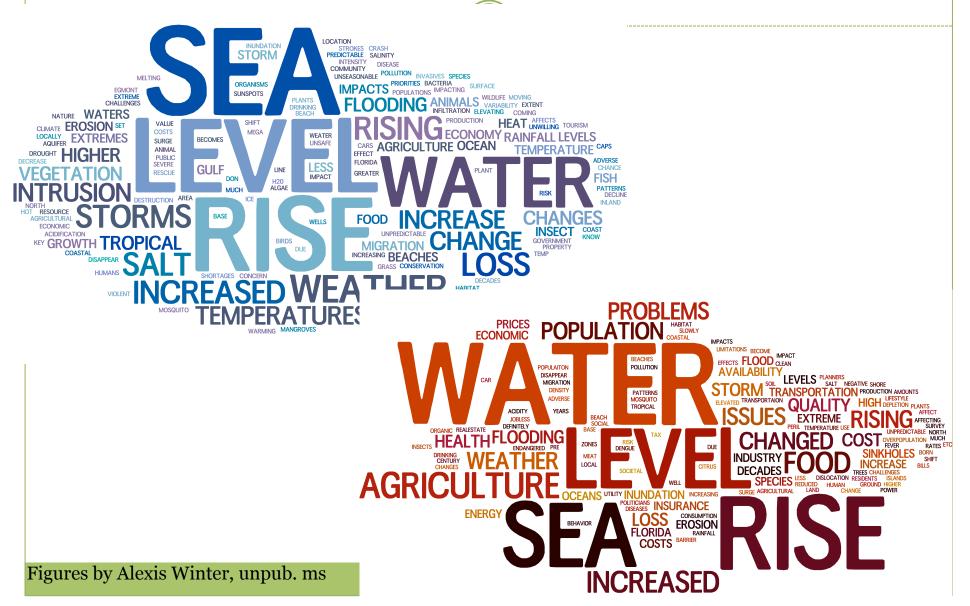
Ft. Desoto

## What ranked first for concern over sea level rise?



Don Cesar

## Anticipated local effects of climate change



## Climate scenarios video

• <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?">http://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
v=nsVCSRxVvEo&feature=em-upload\_owner

## Thank You!

Thank you to our research participants and collaborators in Tampa Bay. Libby Carnahan, Florida Sea Grant Agent, UF/IFAS Extension, Pinellas County; Ramona Madhosingh-Hector Urban Sustainability Agent, UF/IFAS Extension Pinellas County; Lara Miller, Natural Resources Extension Agent, UF/IFAS Extension Pinellas County; Tampa Bay Estuary Program

**This research is supported by**: "RAPID: Assessing Vulnerabilities from Climate Change: Impacts of Water Provision, Power Relations and Perceptions of Risk on Ecohydrology in the Tampa Bay Region Socioecosystem." Funded by the National Science Foundation and the Environmental Protection Agency.





FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT: REBECCA ZARGER, DEPT. OF ANTHROPOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA RZARGER@USF.EDU

#### **ULTRA-RAPID RESEARCH TEAM**

Rebecca K. Zarger (PI) Shawn M. Landry(Co-PI) David B. Lewis (Co-PI) Mark C. Rains (Co-PI) Fenda A. Akiwumi (Co-PI)

Gina M. Larsen, Research Scientist Alexis Winter, M.A. Student, Anthropology





